Main grammar points :

- Tenses
- Questions
- Models
- Conditional
- Forms

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Tense and Aspect
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1- Tenses:
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- a- present b- past
- c- future
- 2- Aspects :

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a-Simple (action are stable and unchanging: facts/habits/truths)
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simple present: ( habit/ state / feeling / opinion)
   he
   she
          + verb + s eg: she works in a bog company.
   lt
  L
  You
  We
                     eg: they work here.
            + verb
   They
simple past: ( a completed action in the past)
                  * verb + ed (regular vbs): talked/ walked/ ....
                   * Irregular verbs: think ------ thought
                                   Write ----- wrote
                                    Send ----- sent
                                   Get ----- gotten
                                    Do ----- done
          Ago / in+ date / when / yesterday / last year / last week / the previous
          days / In the past years + simple past
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> future : (expresses facts or certainty on a time later than now)

a- will + infinitive verb: -Making a promise: eg: I'll finish this work by 7:00.

-Making an offer, eg: If you need that medicine, I will get it for you.

-Something expected eg: I think the Brazilians won't win the match. (will not)

b- Be going to + infinitive verb: -Prior plan, eg: I'm going to meet them at the airport.

-Prediction, eg: Look at those clouds! It's going to rain.

-Commands eg: you are going to finish your work before

leaving the office.

- refusals eg: I am not going to work in this company.

Next year / the coming days / tomorrow / next week + future

b- <u>Perfect (the actions already complete or with present outcome)</u>

Present perfect: (uncompleted action in the present / unspecified time in the past)

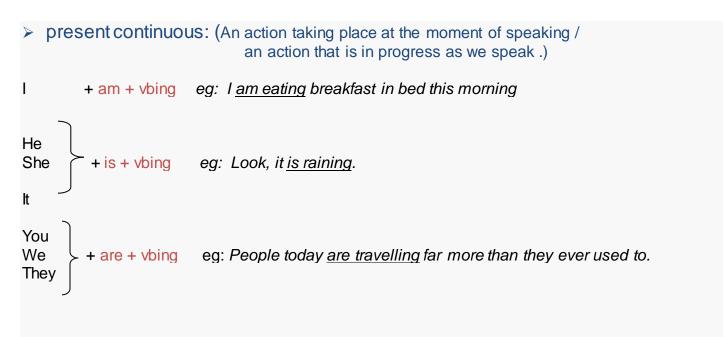
He She It + has + past participle eg: she has worked in a bank for 3 years I You We They + have + past participle eg: you have just told me the truth

Already / just / for / since / yet / so far / never / ever / recently / lately /

This year / up to now / over the last week /this morning + present perfect

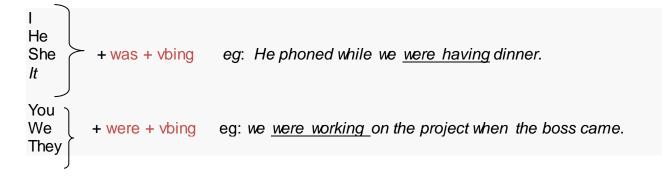
- Past perfect: (shows that an action occurred before another past action) Had + past participle:
 - eg He bought a new car two months after he had sold the old one.
 - -They failed their exam because they hadn't revised well.

c- continuous (the actions in progress/ongoing)



At the moment / at present / now / always / constantly + present progressive

> past continuous: (a past action which was interrupted by another past action.)



While + past progressive

present perfect continuous:

Describes an action that started in the past and continues in the present.

eg: He has been speaking for an hour and a half

• Describe an action started in the past and which has just ended

Eg: <u>'I've been cleaning</u> the garage all morning ... but now I've finished'.

When we want to insist on the progress of this action:

